University of Florida  
College of Public Health & Health Professions Syllabus  
PHC 6447: Ecology of HIV/AIDS in the Rural South (3 credit hours)  
Fall: 2016  
Delivery Format: E-Learning in Canvas

Instructor Name: Mark Hart, EdD, MALS  
Phone Number: 352-273-8545  
Email Address: kramtrah@phhp.ufl.edu  
Office Hours: By appointment

Teaching Assistant: Shantrel Canidate  
Email Address: ssc1987@phhp.ufl.edu

Preferred Course Communications (e.g. email, office phone): The Inbox tool in Canvas

Video Instructors:  
Barbara Curbow, Ph.D.  
Former Professor and Chair  
Department of Behavioral Science and Community Health  
College of Public Health and Health Professions

Shalewa Noel-Thomas, Ph.D., M.P.H.  
Former Adjunct Professor  
Department of Behavioral Science and Community Health  
College of Public Health and Health Professions

Prerequisites  
None

PURPOSE AND OUTCOME

Course Overview

The causal factors, responses, and outcomes associated with HIV/AIDS in the rural south are complex and steeped within a culture that poses unique barriers to both prevention and the provision of services. The overall goal of this course is to use an ecological framework to explore and understand multilevel factors associated with (1) risk and protective behaviors; (2) testing and disclosure of HIV status; (3) availability and sources of social support; (4) need for and use of medical, psychological, and social services; and (5) the development and use of culturally appropriate interventions.

Relation to Program Outcomes

This course provides primary gains or reinforcement of the following competencies:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MPH Core Competencies</th>
<th>Social and Behavioral Science</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Critically describe and evaluate the state of public health social and behavioral science research and literature.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Apply social and behavioral science theories and concepts to public health problems.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Describe and apply the social ecological framework to public health problems.</td>
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<td>Understand and apply the principles of community participation in public health research and interventions.</td>
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<td>Demonstrate an understanding of health disparities in the US and the underlying role of power differentials to disparities.</td>
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<tr>
<th>Communication</th>
<th>Deliver oral presentations using recognized criteria for effective information dissemination</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Demonstrate accurate comprehension and interpretation when listening to others</td>
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</table>
- Adapt language and delivery modalities to specific audiences
- Facilitate collective information sharing, discussion and problem solving

**Diversity and Cultural Proficiency**
- Demonstrate sensitivity to varied cultural, ethnic socioeconomic backgrounds of individuals and groups, such as: education, health literacy, race, gender, age, profession, political preferences, health conditions, religion/spirituality, place of origin, sexual orientation and gender identity
- Identify the impact cultural of values on attitudes and expectations of others
- Recognize the varied levels of health access among individuals and within communities

**Course Objectives and/or Goals**
By the completion of this course students should be able to:
1. Understand the ecological factors associated with HIV/AIDS prevention and management in the rural south.
2. Discuss the psychosocial and cultural factors associated with HIV/AIDS prevention and management in the rural south.
3. Demonstrate an understanding of HIV/AIDS health disparities in the rural south and the ecological factors associated with these disparities.
4. Understand HIV risk factors associated with special populations in the rural south.
5. Identify evidence-based approaches to address HIV/AIDS prevention and management issues in the rural south within an ecological framework.
6. Identify organizational and community resources and deficits for HIV/AIDS interventions in the rural south.

**Instructional Methods**
Through the use of lectures, discussions, guest interviews, and a site visit, students will strengthen key MPH Core Competencies in the Social and Behavioral Science core and in the Cross-cutting themes (see above). The course will be divided into 5 sections as described later in this syllabus.

**What is expected of you?**
You are expected to actively engage in the course throughout the semester. Your participation fosters a rich course experience for you and your peers that facilitate overall mastery of the course objectives.

**DESCRIPTION OF COURSE CONTENT**

**Topical Outline/Course Schedule**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topics, Readings, and Assignments</th>
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</table>
| 1    | Monday, 8/21 - Sunday, 8/28 | **Topic:** (1) Picture of the Deep South  
(2) The Ecological Perspective  
**Readings:**  
(3) Burton, LM, Lichter, DT, Baker, RS, & Eason, JM. (2013). Inequality, family processes and health in the “new” rural America. *American Behavioral Scientist*, published online, [http://abs.sagepub.com/content/early/2013/05/13/0002764213487348](http://abs.sagepub.com/content/early/2013/05/13/0002764213487348)  
**Assignment:** Introduce Yourself on the VoiceThread Board! |
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Week</th>
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</table>
| 2    | Monday, 8/29 – Sunday, 9/4 | **Topic:** (1) Ecological Perspective of Health and HIV/AIDS  
**Readings:**  
| 3    | Monday, 9/5 – Sunday, 9/11 | **Topic:** (1) Ecological Perspective of HIV/AIDS in the Rural South  
**Readings:**  
**Assignment:** Discussion Post #1 by 9/11 at 11:59 pm |
|      | **Section 2: Segments of the Population.** While African American men make up a large percentage of the cases of HIV/AIDS in the rural south, rates among African American women are increasing rapidly and other groups either continue to be at risk (e.g., men who have sex with men) or are emerging risk groups (e.g., immigrants and migrant workers). In this section, the focus will be on understanding risk factors associated with varying segments of the rural south population. |
| 4    | Monday, 9/12 – Sunday, 9/18 | **Topic:** Men Who Have Sex with Men, HIV/AIDS, and the Rural South  
**Readings:**  
(1) Rhodes, SD et al. (2010). Latino men who have sex with men and HIV in the rural south-eastern USA: Findings from ethnographic in-depth interviews. *Culture, Health, & Sexuality*, 12, 797-812.  
(2) Rhodes, SD et al. (2010). Boys must be men, and men must have sex with women: A qualitative CBPR study to explore sexual risk among African American, Latino, and White gay men and MSM. *American Journal of Men’s Health*, 5(2), 140-151.  
**Assignment:** Reflection paper #1 by 9/18 at 11:59 pm |
| 5    | Monday, 9/19 – Sunday, 9/25 | **Topic:** Women, HIV/AIDS and the Rural South  
**Readings:**  
**Assignment:** Reflection paper #1 by 9/25 at 11:59 pm |
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<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topics, Readings, and Assignments</th>
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</table>
| 6    | Monday, 9/26 – Sunday, 10/2 | **Topic:** Migrant Workers, Immigrants, HIV/AIDS, and the Rural South  
**Readings:**  
**Assignment:** Discussion Post #2 by 10/2 at 11:59 pm  
**Section 3: Transition Points.** In this section we will explore factors that are influential in major transition points such as seeking testing, disclosure to others, disclosure to partners, and seeking health care. |
| 7    | Monday, 10/3 – Sunday, 10/9 | **Topic:** HIV Testing and Community Responses  
**Readings:**  
**Assignment:** Reflection paper #2 by 10/9 at 11:59 pm |
| 8    | Monday, 10/10 – Sunday, 10/16 | **Topic:** HIV/AIDS Disclosure and Community Responses  
**Readings:**  
**Assignment:** Discussion Post #3 by 10/23 at 11:59 pm |
| 9    | Monday, 10/17 – Sunday, 10/23 | **Topic:** HIV Treatment and Community Responses  
**Readings:**  
**Assignment:** Discussion Post #3 by 10/23 at 11:59 pm |
## Section 4: Consideration of Interventions

In this section of the course, students will be tasked with identifying evidence-based interventions that may be appropriate to rural south high risk groups. These interventions can be situated along the spectrum of primary to tertiary prevention.

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<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topics, Readings, and Assignments</th>
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| 10   | Monday, 10/24 – Sunday, 10/30 | **Topic: Approaches to Prevention**  
Readings (Note that there are several readings assigned. These papers were selected to expose you to development, adaptation and evaluation of interventions and will hopefully provide ideas as you develop your grant proposal):  
Assignment: Reflection paper #3 by 10/30 at 11:59 pm |
| 11   | Monday, 10/31 – Sunday, 11/6*  
*Daylight savings time starts 2am, Nov. 6, the clock moves back one hour | Guest Lecture: Professor Andrew Skerritt  
Author: *Ashamed to Die: Silence, Denial, and the AIDS Epidemic in the South.*  
Assignment: Discussion Post #4 by 11/6 at 11:59 pm |
| 12   | Monday, 11/7 – Sunday, 11/13 | **BOOK DISCUSSION** – See course documents for VoiceThread discussion instructions. |
Readings:  
(3) Martin, DJ, Chernoff, RA, Buitron, M, Comulada, WS, Liang, LJ, & Wong, FL. |
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<tr>
<th>Week</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topics, Readings, and Assignments</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Monday, 12/5 – Sunday, 12/11</td>
<td><strong>Topic: Use this week to work on your grant proposals</strong>&lt;br&gt; <strong>Readings:</strong> none</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Tuesday, 12/13</td>
<td><strong>Grant Proposal due by 11:59 PM through Turn-it-in</strong></td>
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**Course Materials and Technology**

**Readings and Materials:** Students are expected to complete all reading assignments prior to viewing a lecture.

**Technological Requirements:** Everyone must have access to a webcam or video camera. Inexpensive web cameras can be purchased at any media or discount store, or online. Mac users will also need to purchase an external microphone in order to participate in the live book discussion.

1. **Course Textbooks:**

2. **Journal articles:**
   Journal articles are posted weekly in the Weekly Modules. They are also available via the UF Internet Library.

If you need technical help in this course check out the files in the “How Do I Do This?” in the Getting Started Module of this course. If you don't find the topic you are looking for, send an email request to “All Instructors” in the course mail system.

For technical support for this class, please contact the UF Help Desk at:
- Learning-support@ufl.edu
- (352) 392-HELP - select option 2
- https://elearning.ufl.edu/help.shtml
ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS AND GRADING

Assignments
Getting Started
To start this course you MUST open the “Getting Started Module” in the Modules tool in the course and take the Syllabus Quiz. You MUST earn a 100% score on this quiz in order for the course materials to open in the course site. If you do not receive a 100% score, please review the feedback on your quiz attempt and retake as soon as possible. This is an important element to insure that all students are aware of the curriculum requirements for this course and only a 100% will open the rest of the course material. If you have ANY difficulty with this quiz, please send an email in the course to “All Teachers” as soon as possible.

Course Assignments: There are 3 types of assignments for the course, for a total of 350 points. In-depth instructions for each assignment will be provided in the “Assignments” tool on the course website. Students also have the opportunity to earn up to 10 bonus points to supplement their grades (see details below).

All assignments should be submitted online through the Canvas system and will be automatically submitted to Turn-it-in in order to detect possible plagiarism and lack of originality. You may wish to submit your assignments early so that you may check on your Turn-it-in report prior to the due date. See “What is plagiarism” and “Turn-It-In” in the Getting Started Module in the course site.

Students will receive an email notice when an assignment is submitted in Canvas and Turn-it-in. If you do not receive such an email within an hour, you should resubmit your assignment.

It is a student’s responsibility to submit your assignment attachments correctly within Canvas. Be sure not only that you HAVE actually made an attachment, but that you have made the CORRECT attachment. Please check on your submission after submitting as not submitting it correctly could count as submitting it late if this is corrected after the due date. The assignments in this course will allow unlimited re-submissions to make any corrections you wish to make before the due date.

1. Reflective Writing Papers - (4 papers, 50 points each; total 200 points)
For each of the 5 modules, students will write a reflection paper that integrates what they have learned from the lectures, readings, and peer discussions. Topics will be provided at least two weeks in advance. Each paper will be a minimum of 800 words. Detailed instructions for reflection papers are outlined on the Canvas site.

2. Discussion Posts (4 posts, 10 points each; total 40 points)
The exchange of ideas between colleagues is a key aspect of graduate learning and is a required activity in this course. For each of the 4 modules, students will post a response to a discussion topic posed by the instructors. To earn full points, students must also respond to the post of at least one classmate. Both your main discussion post and your response to your classmate must be posted by the due dates indicated on your syllabus. To count as meaningful participation, responses need to be thoughtful; that is they must refer to the week’s readings, relevant issues in the news; information from other sources and ideas expressed in the postings of your classmates. Each post must be a minimum of 50 words.

BOOK DISCUSSION (10 points): The fifth discussion for the semester will be a book discussion conducted using VoiceThread. Full instructions on this VoiceThread assignment are located under the Course Documents tab. In order to fully participate in this discussion, please be sure that you read the assigned course text, Ashamed to Die: Silence, Denial, and the AIDS Epidemic in the South. You will participate in a VoiceThread book discussion between 11/10-11/16.

3. Grant Proposal - (100 points)
Students will imagine they are the Executive Director of a community-based organization (CBO). Students will submit a grant proposal in response to a funding opportunity announcement posted under the Course Documents tab on the course website. In the grant proposal, students will select one of the problems faced by people living with HIV/AIDS in the rural south and propose an intervention to address the problem. Students
are expected to follow the guidelines outlined in the FOA. The proposal should utilize class readings, lectures, and other academic/research sources (at least 10 sources are required). Students should begin working on this assignment as soon as possible and develop the proposal throughout the semester.

**BONUS POINTS (10 points):** Students will select one article from the list of assigned journal articles. Using the Romig Criteria for Evaluating Research, students will write a 2-page critique (double-spaced) of an article of their choosing. The Romig Criteria for Evaluating Research can be found under Course Documents on the course website.

Assignments and Grade Components:
All assignments are open for early submission before the due date. If you need an extension, you must contact the instructor and online administrator in advance.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grading</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Assignment Title</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion Post #1 – The AIDS Epidemic in the Rural South</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reflection Paper #1 – Endgame Video</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion Post #2 – There’s an App for that!</td>
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<td>Reflection Paper #2 – Letter of Intent</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion Post #3 – HIV Disclosure</td>
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<td>Reflection Paper #3 – mHealth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discussion Post #4 – Effective Behavioral Interventions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Book Discussion</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reflection Paper #4 – “Philadelphia”</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grant Proposal</td>
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**Point System Used**
The course is comprised of 350-points, with each assignment worth the level of points noted above.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>93% to 100%</th>
<th>90% to 92%</th>
<th>88% to 89%</th>
<th>83% to 87%</th>
<th>80% to 82%</th>
<th>87% to 79%</th>
<th>73% to 77%</th>
<th>70% to 72%</th>
<th>68% to 69%</th>
<th>63% to 67%</th>
<th>60% to 62%</th>
<th>&lt;60%</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Letter Grade</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>A-</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>B-</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>C-</td>
<td>D+</td>
<td>D</td>
<td>D-</td>
<td>E</td>
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Please be aware that a C- is not an acceptable grade for graduate students. In addition, a grade of C counts toward a graduate degree only if an equal number of credits in courses numbered 5000 or higher have been earned with an A.
For greater detail on the meaning of letter grades and university policies related to them, see the Registrar’s Grade Policy regulations at:
http://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/grades.aspx

Policy Related to Make up Exams or Other Work

Late assignments: Assignments turned in up to 24 hours late will be discounted 5% of the grade they would otherwise receive. Assignments turned in more than 24 hours late will be discounted at an additional 5% per day, unless arrangements have been made in advance with the instructor. Please note: assignments turned in at 11:59:01PM are LATE, the computer counts on-time submission up to 11:59:00PM, so do not wait until 11:54 or later to submit an assignment unless you understand that your assignment may be marked late. It is the responsibility of students to open your submission and verify not only that an assignment was submitted, but that an attachment was made and was the correct attachment.

Missed Assignments: Missed assignments and discussion posts will contribute zero points toward your final grade.

Special Circumstances: In the event of exceptional situations that may interfere with your ability to perform an assignment or meet a deadline, contact the instructor as soon in advance of the deadline as possible. Such special cases will be dealt on an individual basis, provided you have sufficient documentation.

Please note: Any requests for make-ups due to technical issues MUST be accompanied by the ticket number received from LSS when the problem was reported to them. The ticket number will document the time and date of the problem. You MUST e-mail me within 24 hours of the technical difficulty if you wish to request a make-up.

Policy Related to Required Class Attendance

All faculty are bound by the UF policy for excused absences. For information regarding the UF Attendance Policy see the Registrar website for additional details:
https://catalog.ufl.edu/ugrad/current/regulations/info/attendance.aspx

STUDENT EXPECTATIONS, ROLES, AND OPPORTUNITIES FOR INPUT

Expectations Regarding Course Behavior and Communication Guidelines

As this is an online course, the expectation is for all students to write in a formal manner, and extend professional courtesy and respect to all other students and staff as we often discuss sensitive topics. Email correspondence, along with in-class communication, should be written in a formal tone, and all discussions should have an academic focus in debate versus personal comments towards others in the class.

Academic Integrity

Students are expected to act in accordance with the University of Florida policy on academic integrity. As a student at the University of Florida, you have committed yourself to uphold the Honor Code, which includes the following pledge:

“We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honesty and integrity.”

You are expected to exhibit behavior consistent with this commitment to the UF academic community, and on all work submitted for credit at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied:

“On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.”

It is your individual responsibility to know and comply with all university policies and procedures regarding academic integrity and the Student Honor Code. Violations of the Honor Code at the University of Florida will not be tolerated. Violations will be reported to the Dean of Students Office for consideration of disciplinary action. For additional information regarding Academic Integrity, please see Student Conduct and Honor Code or the Graduate Student Website for additional details:
Please remember cheating, lying, misrepresentation, or plagiarism in any form is unacceptable and inexcusable behavior.

**Online Faculty Course Evaluation Process**

Students are expected to provide feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing online evaluations at [https://evaluations.ufl.edu](https://evaluations.ufl.edu). Evaluations are typically open during the last two or three weeks of the semester, but students will be given specific times when they are open. Summary results of these assessments are available to students at [https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/](https://evaluations.ufl.edu/results/).

### SUPPORT SERVICES

**Accommodations for Students with Disabilities**

If you require classroom accommodation because of a disability, you must register with the Dean of Students Office [http://www.dso.ufl.edu](http://www.dso.ufl.edu) within the first week of class. The Dean of Students Office will provide documentation of accommodations to you, which you then give to me as the instructor of the course to receive accommodations. Please make sure you provide this letter to me by the end of the second week of the course. The College is committed to providing reasonable accommodations to assist students in their coursework.

**Counseling and Student Health**

Students sometimes experience stress from academic expectations and/or personal and interpersonal issues that may interfere with their academic performance. If you find yourself facing issues that have the potential to or are already negatively affecting your coursework, you are encouraged to talk with an instructor and/or seek help through University resources available to you.

- The Counseling and Wellness Center 352-392-1575 offers a variety of support services such as psychological assessment and intervention and assistance for math and test anxiety. Visit their web site for more information: [http://www.counseling.ufl.edu](http://www.counseling.ufl.edu). On line and in person assistance is available.
- You Matter We Care website: [http://www.umatter.ufl.edu/](http://www.umatter.ufl.edu/). If you are feeling overwhelmed or stressed, you can reach out for help through the You Matter We Care website, which is staffed by Dean of Students and Counseling Center personnel.
- The Student Health Care Center at Shands is a satellite clinic of the main Student Health Care Center located on Fletcher Drive on campus. Student Health at Shands offers a variety of clinical services. The clinic is located on the second floor of the Dental Tower in the Health Science Center. For more information, contact the clinic at 392-0627 or check out the web site at: [https://shcc.ufl.edu/](https://shcc.ufl.edu/)
- Crisis intervention is always available 24/7 from: Alachua County Crisis Center (352) 264-6789 [http://www.alachuacounty.us/DEPTS/CSS/CRISISCENTER/Pages/CrisisCenter.aspx](http://www.alachuacounty.us/DEPTS/CSS/CRISISCENTER/Pages/CrisisCenter.aspx)

Do not wait until you reach a crisis to come in and talk with us. We have helped many students through stressful situations impacting their academic performance. You are not alone so do not be afraid to ask for assistance.